

THOMAS J. POSEY
FAEGRE BAKER DANIELS LLP



Tom Posey

FAEGRE BAKER DANIELS

- Tom represents Hospitality Industry Employers in Collective Bargaining, Arbitrations and NLRB Matters
- Also Represents Employers in Federal and State Litigation and Jury Trials
- Part of the Firm's full-service Hospitality Industry Practice Group, representing hotels, restaurants, resorts and casinos in all aspects of their operations





THOMAS J. POSEY
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- HOW DID WE GET HERE?
- MOVING FORWARD WHAT TO EXPECT IN 2014 AND BEYOND
- CASE STUDIES: THE GOOD, THE BAD AND THE UGLY









WHERE ARE WE NOW?

- Limited Service Models
 - No Room Service
 - Cafeteria/Buffet
- Restaurant Partnerships



NO ROOM (SERVICE) AT THE INN



- NEW YORK HILTON MIDTOWN
 - Approx. 2,000 rooms
 - Self-service Cafeteria Restaurant
- HILTON HAWAIIAN VILLAGE WAIKIKI BEACH
 - Room Service Eliminated
- GRAND HYATT TIMES SQUARE
 - Reduced Room Service Hours/Gourmet Market
- PUBLIC CHICAGO
 - Gourmet Meals via Brown Bag



HOW DID WE GET HERE?



- Reduced Demand
- Labor Costs
 - Statutory
 - Union Labor



HOW DID WE GET HERE?



Reduced Demand

- In 2012, room service revenue represented 1.2% of total hotel revenue (PKF Hospitality Research)
- Equivalent to \$2.37 in room-service charges per room each day



WHAT DO THESE THINGS ALL HAVE IN COMMON...

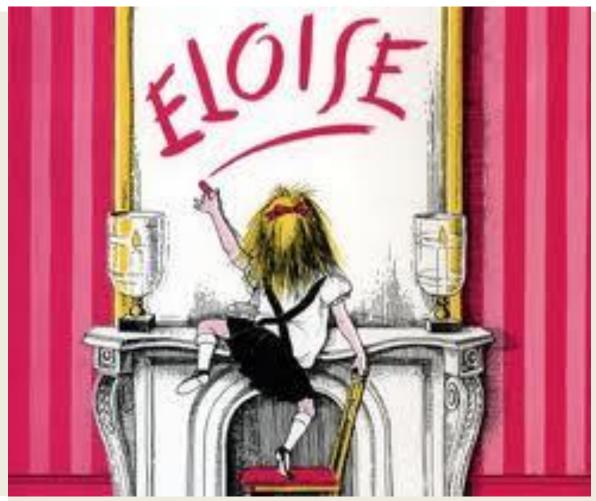


- PITCHERS OF WATER
- STENOGRAPHERS
- HOUSE BAND
- OPERATORS



ONE ROAST-BEEF BONE, ONE RAISIN AND SEVEN SPOONS...





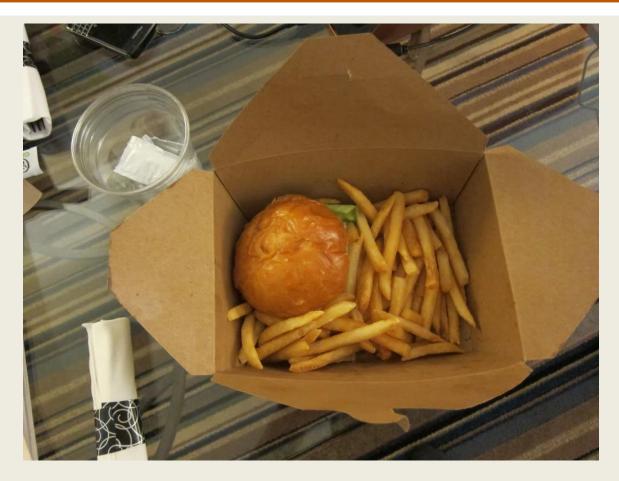
THE F&B DEPARTMENT...IS IT THIS?





...OR THE NO FRILLS EDITION?





STATUTORY LABOR COSTS



LOS ANGELES

- Average U.S. Minimum Wage is \$7.25
- California Minimum Wage is \$8
- Proposal to raise minimum hourly wage for hotel workers to \$15
 - At hotels with 100 or more rooms
- Equivalent to Union Wage Rates





UNION LABOR COSTS

- National Bargaining Strategies
- Heightened <u>Subcontracting</u> Restrictions
- Expanded <u>Successorship</u>Obligations
- Limit/Prohibit Restaurant Partnerships



STRATEGY: NATIONAL FOCUS



- Coordinated Efforts in Multiple Cities
- Long Agreement
 Terms (5 years plus)





SUCCESSORSHIP

- Require Purchasers <u>and</u>
 Management Companies
 to Assume CBA
- Extend Obligation to Affiliated Companies





SUBCONTRACTING

- Using Non-Employees to Perform Work
- Expand to Include Purchasing Products
- Specialty Items
 - Wedding Cakes
 - Indian/Kosher Catering
 - Boxed Lunches



LIMITATIONS ON RESTAURANT PARTNERSHIPS



The provisions of this Section apply to all operations of the Hotel premises covered by this Agreement, <u>regardless</u> <u>of location</u> or displacement of employees or <u>prior use of the area</u> occupied by such operations.

Excerpt from UNITE HERE General Subcontracting Provision (2013-2018 CBA)





RECOGNITION CLAUSE

Recognize the union as exclusive representative of all employees in any hotel newly constructed, owned or managed "in substantially the same style and manner and offering substantially the same range of guest services as [Hotel name]"

"All other hotels...shall be defined as a 'limited service hotel' and shall be specifically excluded from the provisions of this Agreement."

Excerpts from UNITE HERE CBA and Side Letters (2013-2018 CBA)



WHERE ARE WE GOING?



- Shorter Room Service Hours
- "Food Delivery" replaces "Gourmet Meal Service"
- Just Like Mom Used to Make Tell You to Make Yourself
 - 79% of U.S. lodgings offered complimentary breakfast in 2012
 - Up from 55% in 2010



WHERE ARE WE GOING?

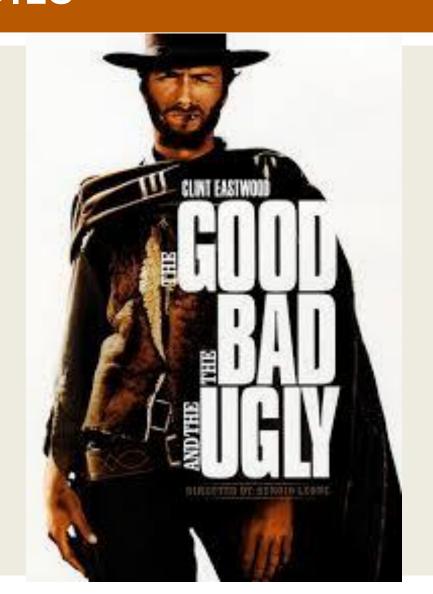


- Grab and Go
- Restaurant Partnerships On and Off Site
- DIY Room Service...Hand Me My Phone
 - Eat24.com
 - Delivery.com
 - Grubhub.com
 - Seamless.com



HOW DO WE GET THERE? CASE STUDIES























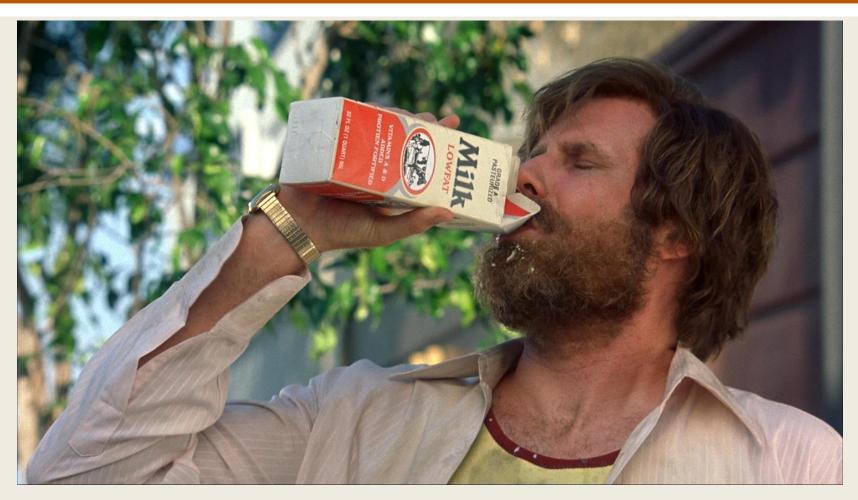












AVOIDING THE SINKHOLES



- START EARLY
- KNOW THE APPLICABLE CONTRACT LANGUAGE
- BALANCE THE RISKS
- BE CREATIVE
- BE FLEXIBLE
- AVOID THE DINOSAUR





AVOID THE DINOSAUR





QUESTIONS?