

TOP 10 EMPLOYMENT LAW RISKS IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY

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PRESENTERS



Dana Kravetz – Firm Managing Partner, Michelman Robinson

- •chairs the Firm's Labor and Employment Law Department & the Strategic Planning Committee
- •specializes in both employment counseling and litigation with an emphasis in the commercial, regulatory, insurance, and financing industries
- advises management on state and federal employment acts (such as EEOC, FEHA, ADA, ADEA, WARN, etc.), hiring, firing and wage and hour compliance in the areas of employment law for management





TOP 10 EMPLOYMENT LAW RISKS IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY



Wage Hour: Class Actions

Hospitality Industry Class actions: 4x more than 2000

"Bet the Company"

Exempt Status Decisions Create Scalable Risk

Wage Hour: DOL

- New DOL Chief: "Fissured Industries" rely on a variety of employment relationships
 - Subcontracting, TPM, Franchising, Contractors, etc.
- DOL actively auditing: 5,100 cases against hotels and motels since 2009, more than 16.1 million in back wages for more than 30,000 workers
- DOL Wage Hour Division Acting On its Own
- Technology, e.g., ., DOL Smart Phone Application



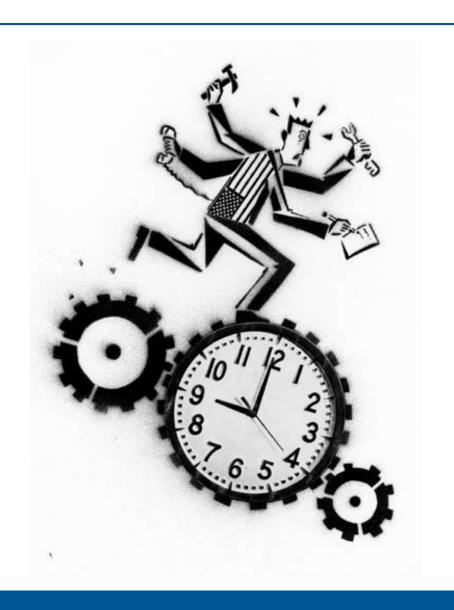
Class Actions: Hours Worked

"On Duty," "Off Duty," and "On Call"

"Off the Clock"

 Changing of time records without consent

Auto-deductions



Class Actions: Exempt Status

- Salary and Duties
- Glorified Positions, e.g., "Assistant Managers"
- "Primary duty"
- Relying on administrative exemption as catch-all
- Inaccurate (or lack of) job descriptions



Cyber Liability

- Cyber Attacks
- Cloud Computing Data
- Successful attempts inspire the next round of hackers

Class Action Lawsuits Starting





Retaliation

New Area of Focus for Plaintiff's Attorneys

Common Blind Spot in Termination

 Impact of Internet: opens up information employees can access to engage in protected activity

Tips

- Class Actions Increasing
 - Example: Recent cases involving improper service charges (paying for amounts other than tips without disclosing to customers)
- Tip Pools
- Tip Credits
- New DOL regulations vs. Courts



Classifying Contractors

Focus of DOL audits and lawsuits

Affordable Care Act driving many employers to reclassify

Contracts through staffing companies

Can provide fertile ground for Union organizing

Social Media

Law Rapidly Evolving

Policies and Training

 Younger employees unfamiliar with balancing of interests

NLRB has been very active



Immigration Issues

 Driven by growth: BLS predicts 16% growth for hospitality industry, 141,000 new jobs by 2020

Approximately 10% of industry estimated to be undocumented

Push by industry for Congress to act

Immigration

- Handling Questionable Documentation
- Use of E-Verify
- Increased ICE Enforcement/Sanctions



Background Checks



- Sensitive Positions: guest room entry, spa workers, handling of money
- High Turnover in Industry a Factor
- Ensure FCRA Compliance
- Negligent Hiring Suits
- EEOC Guidelines: Blanket Policies/Disparate Impact
- Conducting an Individualized Assessment
- Adopting a Written Policy

Increasing Labor Unrest

- UNITE HERE
 - Bad Faith Negotiating Tactics
 - NLRB Charges
 - Demonstrations and Protests

Card Check vs. Secret Ballot



Thank You

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