

AVOIDING THE NEW ENFORCEMENT-DRIVEN OSHA WHILE ACHIEVING OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE THROUGH SAFETY



Presenter



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Safety And Health In The 21st Century

Having great safety and health is important because ...

- 1) it is morally the right thing.
- 2) it allows your employees to go home each night safely to their family and loved ones.
- 3) it keeps you from having to do the worst job any person would possibly have to do.
- 4) it is essential for a company to be profitable and competitive in today's marketplace.

OSHA And The Congress

Congressional Legislation

- Protecting America's Worker Act
 - 1) Expands coverage public sector employees
 - 2) Increases penalties civil and criminal
 - 3) Expands whistleblower coverage
 - 4) Expands fatality or serious injury investigation
 - 5) Prohibits unclassified citations
 - 6) Expands victim's rights
 - 7) Expands employee and union rights

OSHA And The Congress

Congressional Legislation

- Combustible Dust Bill
- Popcorn Workers Lung Disease Prevention Act
- Corporate Injury, Illness and Fatality Reporting Act of 2009
- Ergonomics
- Airborne Transmissible Disease Standard
 Homeland Security Appropriation Bill (2010)

What to Expect

- more inspections
- less OSHA informal complaints
- less willingness to negotiate as to penalties, classification, abatement methods or vacation of citation
- more difficultly in obtaining settlements and, as a result, more contests
- more national, regional and local emphasis inspection programs

(i.e. – Process Safety Management Refineries & Chemical Plants, Cranes and Derricks, Recordkeeping, Trenching)

- attempted dilution or elimination of unpreventable employee misconduct defense
- more focus on possible criminal referrals or collaboration with EPA and other agencies
- greater use of incident-by-incident (egregious) citation approach
- increased scrutiny of employer injury and illness recordkeeping and reporting.

- increased scrutiny of employers' recordkeeping safety program focusing on reward for low injury and illness rates and less credit to employers with low rates
- increase in ergonomic general duty citations until new ergo standard completed
- increase in the use of the Enhanced Enforcement
 Program (EEP) (Severe Violators Inspection Program)
- movement away from OSHA compliance assistance which will impact VPP, alliances and partnerships

- strong increase in focus on investigation and encouragement of whistleblower claims
- increased use of OSHA in union organizing drives

- Increased rulemaking/regulations
 - 1. Employers duty to train and provide PPE
 - 2. Cranes and derricks
 - 3. Global harmonization of chemicals
 - 4. Combustible dust
 - 5. Walking and working surfaces
 - 6. Electrical/PPE
 - 7. Silica
 - 8. Confined spaces in construction
 - 9. PEL update
 - 10. Ergonomics
 - 11. Occupational exposure to food flavorings
 - 12. Safety and health management system standard

What To Do Going Forward

- Evaluate risks at worksites, especially multi-employer safety issues
- Prepare to handle OSHA inspections
- More focus on training to employee and documentation
- Review company recordkeeping
- Focus on PPE standard requirements
- Focus on evacuation plans and emergency response

Element of an effective safety and health management system

- 1. Strong management commitment and employee involvement
- 2. Worksite analysis
- 3. Hazard prevention and control
- 4. Training for employees, supervisors and managers

Companies with an effective safety and health management system demonstrate the economic power of safety and health

- U.S. Postal Service 50% lower workers' compensation costs
- Lockheed Martin 87% lower workers' compensation costs
- C.R. Meyer 60% lower injury and illness rates than industry average
- Valero Energy 64% lower TCIR
- International Paper 69% lower injury rate than industry
- GE Plastics 77% drop in injury/illness rate
- Welco Lumber Mills 96% drop in workers' compensation costs; 28% rise in production

Unpreventable employee misconduct defense elements

- Establish work rules designed to ensure safe work and to avoid OSHA violations
- Communicate the work rules to employees
- Train the employees as needed
- Take appropriate steps to discover violations
- Effectively enforce the rules and practices when violations are discovered; and
- Document the above actions

Response to concerns: why discipline benefits everyone

- Removes poor performers in the workplace
- Creates "limits" for employees
- Improves morale when employees see good/bad behavior recognized
- Limits potential negligent retention and negligent supervision claims
- Provides the necessary accountability for an effective Safety Program
- Consistent discipline avoids the appearance of discrimination and unfairness

Safety and health excellence becoming more critical

Why?

- Other countries catching up to America in productivity, efficiency and quality
- The graying of the current workplace
- The incoming workforce

What is the solution?

- Integrate safety with health into all aspects of management and operations
- Sincere and continuous commitment to safety and health
- Address problems head on
- Wellness

Elements to a successful Wellness Program

- Review of company's Health Insurance Program
- Case Management
- Disease Management
- Incentives and Pay for Performance
- Communications
- Benchmarking and Analytical Review
- Legal Compliance

"A man who wants to lead an orchestra must turn his back on the crowd."

~ Max Lucado



QUESTIONS?



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BE SAFE!

