THE HOSPITALITY LAW CONFERENCE

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Reefer Madness: The Impact on Employers

2017 HOSPITALITY LAW CONFERENCE

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Did Our Grandparents Have it Right?







Or Maybe Our Parents?







Eighties, Anyone?







Twenty-First Century Madness

ROGEN



AUGUST 2009

































So What is an Employer to Do?

- 1. Marijuana is still federally an illegal drug
- 2. Employers <u>can still enforce</u> drug policies and drug test employees
- 3. So far, courts <u>have not</u> treated marijuana the same as traditional prescription drugs
- 4. So far, employers <u>do not</u> need to accommodate marijuana.





The Courts....

- Several courts have all held employers may prohibit marijuana use in their workforces:
 - 2008, <u>California</u> state law only protects individuals from criminal prosecution; employer free to refuse to hire
 - 2010, <u>Oregon</u> no employer should be forced to accommodate marijuana
 - 2011, <u>Washington</u> employees terminated for medical marijuana use
 even offsite have no basis to sue their employers.





The Courts...

- Several courts have all held employers may prohibit marijuana use in their workforces:
 - 2012, <u>Montana</u> medical marijuana users and providers have no special right to their employment despite state law.
 - 2015, <u>Colorado</u> employers are still free to prohibit use and can still discipline and terminate for positive test
 - January 2016, <u>New Mexico</u> state law does not require employers to accommodate medical marijuana use.





But Be Careful. . .

 The District of Columbia passed the Prohibition of Pre-Employment Marijuana Testing Act of 2015, which prohibits employers from testing employees for marijuana use until after a conditional offer for employment has been made.





And Practically Speaking

- Will a "zero tolerance" policy on marijuana reduce my pool of qualified candidates to an unacceptable level?
- Will failing to test for marijuana increase workplace injuries or absenteeism?
- Will treating marijuana differently than other illegal drugs create problems in my workplace?



