

# **PRESENTER**

#### Phil Walker, OSAC

- With OSAC for 4+ years, worn multiple hats, currently team lead for major events
- Recently returned from Rio Olympics
- Spoke at GCTRM in 2013 on global travel hotspots



2016 GLOBAL CONGRESS ON TRAVEL RISK MANAGEMENT



### What is OSAC?

- The Overseas Security Advisory Council (OSAC) is an office within the U.S. Department of State that provides the U.S. private sector with security-related information to help ensure the well-being and safety of their personnel and assets overseas.
  - "U.S. private sector" broadly defined
- Main Tasks
  - Private-Sector Engagement
  - Security Analysis
  - Threat Warnings
    - Notifications & Travel Advisories







#### **Travel Advisories**

- Like many other governments around the world, the U.S. Government issues travel advisories for its citizens living or traveling to foreign countries when situations warrant.
- Often, though, OSAC finds that constituents do not know the difference between the products issued by the Department of State's Bureau of Consular Affairs—the agency charged with issuing these advisories.
- But first, it helps to understand the No Double Standard policy.





#### No Double Standard

- The State Dept applies a No Double Standard policy to important security threat information:
  - Generally, if the State Dept shares information with the official U.S. community (government), then it must make the same or similar information available to the non-official U.S. community if the threat applies to both.
  - How?
    - Travel Warnings, Travel Alerts, Worldwide Cautions
    - Messages, Security Messages, Emergency Messages







#### **Travel Warning**

- Advise U.S. citizens about the risks of travel to countries where conditions are dangerous or unstable and/or where the U.S. government's ability to assist its citizens is constrained.
  - Ex. Afghanistan, DRC, Iraq, Pakistan, Nigeria, Syria, etc.
  - Advise against travel.
  - $\,-\,$  Long-standing ones generally updated once every six months.
  - Encompass an entire country, even if the major security issue does not occur nationwide.





#### **Travel Alert**

- Relatively short-term conditions posing security risks to U.S. citizens.
  - Terrorist attacks, coups, election-related violence, demonstrations related to an international conference or sporting event, disease outbreak, weather, etc.
  - Do not necessarily advise against travel.
  - When events are over, the Travel Alert is removed.
    - But oftentimes the Travel Warning will remain in effect due to other security concerns.





#### **Worldwide Caution**

- A perpetual travel advisory that provides information on the continuing threat of terrorism and violence against U.S. citizens and interests throughout the world.
  - For example, according to the current iteration, "recent terrorist attacks, whether by those affiliated with terrorist entities, copycats, or individual perpetrators, serve as a reminder that U.S. citizens need to maintain a high level of vigilance and take appropriate steps to increase their security awareness."
- Due to constantly evolving transnational terror threats, the Worldwide Caution is updated regularly—at least once every six months.





### **Consular Messages**

- There are three types of Consular messages:
  - Messages
  - Security Messages
  - Emergency Messages
- In practice there is less of a fine line when delineating between the types of Consular messages but the "Pen-Eyes-Feet" rule of thumb can help discern the meaning behind a message.











#### Where to Find USG Travel Advisories

- Bureau of Consular Affairs website (travel.state.gov) Travel Warnings, Travel Alerts, and the Worldwide Caution
- Embassy and Consulate websites Messages, Security Messages, Emergency Messages
- **OSAC website (OSAC.gov)** Only U.S. government website with all security-related travel advisories in one place, including archives.
  - A search will allow any user registered or otherwise to access the last five years' worth of Travel Warnings, Travel Alerts, Worldwide Cautions, and Consular Messages.
- OSAC consultation Constituents can contact OSAC staff to ask about newly-issued messages.
  - We can help you understand why a product was issued, why language may have been changed, and what is going on in-country and/or regionally that might have had a bearing on the new message.





## Do you OSAC? Roundtable

#### How can I get the most out of OSAC?

- Registration
- Information
- Consultation
- Participation





